

E R A S

M I N D D U M P

1607 - 1776 Original Colonies (OC)	Approx. Range Major Eras	1607
		U. S. Presidents (term): 1: G. Washington (1789-1797) 2: J. Adams (1797-1801) 3: T. Jefferson (1801-1809) 4: J. Madison (1809-1817) 5: J. Monroe (1817-1825) 6: J.Q. Adams (1825-1829) 7: A. Jackson (1829-1837) 8: M. Van Buren (1837-1841) 9: W.H. Harrison (1841) 10: J. Tyler (1841-1845)
	1763 - 1783 American Revolution (AR)	1776
1777 - 1791 Constitution Bill of Rights (CB)		11: J. K. Polk (1845-1849) 12: Z. Taylor (1849-1850) 13: M. Fillmore (1850-1853) 14: F. Pierce (1853-1857) 15: J. Buchanan (1857-1861) 16: A. Lincoln (1861-1865) 17: A. Johnson (1865-1869) 18: U.S. Grant (1869-1877)
	1787 - 1803 New Republic (NR)	1787
	1793 - 1825 Industrial Revolution (IR)	
1800 - 1814 Age of Jefferson (TJ)	1803 - 1853 Westward Expansion (WE)	1803
1824 - 1840 Age of Jackson (AJ)	1820 - 1860 American Reformers / Culture (RC)	
	1820 - 1865 Civil War (CW)	
<p>:: Civil War / Abraham Lincoln: Inaugurals: 1st--to preserve Union / 2nd--bind up CW wounds Eman Proc--freed slaves / Gettysburg Addr--survival of democracy</p> <p>:: Civil War Amendments (13+14+15): 13: End slavery / 14: Citizenship / 15: Vote [FREE CITIZENS VOTE]</p>		

Jamestown, VA (JV) :: Economic Opportunity :: Tobacco (+) :: Diseases (-) VA House of Burgesses (1619)--first rep. gov.
1620 Mayflower Compact--Pilgrims / 1st Thanksgiving MA--Pilgrims & Puritans (Rel. Freedom) French & Indian War (1754-1763) [End: T. of Paris--France out of N.A.] Mercantilism + Proclamation of 1763--Brit. control of colonies Stamp Act (1765)--no taxation w/o representation Boston Massacre (1770)--P. Revere engraving Tea Act (1773) Boston Tea Party (1773)--Sons of Liberty Intolerable Acts (1774) B. of Lexington & Concord (1775)--start of Am. Rev. <i>Common Sense</i> (1776)--T. Payne inspires DOI
Declaration of Independence (DI) :: Jefferson :: Natural Rights :: Grievances American Revolution (1775-1783) Turning Point--B. of Saratoga (1777)--France joins war B. of Yorktown (1781)--British surrender > Articles of Confederation (A/C) (1777) > A/C (-)--no executive / no judicial / no tax power > A/C (+)--Northwest Ordinance (1787) [End: Treaty of Paris (1783)--U.S. boundary to Mississippi R.] Shays Rebellion (1786)--shows weakness of A/C
Constitutional Convention (CC) :: Revise A/C :: Madison :: Great & 3/5th Compromises [Influences: Magna Carta / Engl. Bill of Rights / Locke / Montesquieu] Ratification: Federalists (yes) / Anti-Federalists (no) Bill of Rights (1st 10 Amendments) (1791) 1793--Slater's Mill + cotton gin (begin Indus Rev) Pol. Parties--Dem-Repubs (TJ) & Feds (AH) GW Farewell (1796)--avoid pol parties & foreign affairs <i>Marbury v. Madison</i> (1803)--judicial review + J. Marshall
Louisiana Purchase (LP) :: Doubles size of U.S. :: Jefferson :: \$15M to France Lewis & Clark (1804-1806) War of 1812 (1812-1814) [End: T. of Ghent] Missouri Compromise (1820)--free/slave state balance Monroe Doctrine (1823)--Europe stay out of Lat. Am. Indian Removal Act (1830)--Trail of Tears / Cherokees Texas Independence (1836)--B. of San Jacinto / Houston * Manifest Destiny (1844)--U.S. right to expand from sea to sea * Texas Annexation (1845)--border dispute leads to war
Mexican War (1846-1848) [End: T. of Guadalupe Hidalgo--Mex. Cess.] * Mexican Cession (1848)--largest group is Mormons CA Gold Rush (1849) Compromise of 1850--CA added + Fugitive Slave Act <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i> --H. Beecher Stowe (1852) * Gadsden Purchase (1853) <i>Dred Scott v. Sandford</i> (1857)--slavery has no rights or limits
1861 1865
Civil War (CW) :: USA (P-Lincoln) v. CSA (M-Lee) :: Restore vs. States' Rights Reconstruction (1865-1877) [Freedmen's Bureau / Sharecropping]